

Personal Social Health and Economic Education Policy



Approved by:	Penny Harris (Director) Jane Cox (Director)	Date: 25 th March 2025
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Last reviewed on:	4 th March 2024
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Next review due by:	25 th March 2026
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All policies are generated and reviewed with an awareness of equality and diversity in relation to pupils, staff and visitors. All policies are generated and reviewed placing safeguarding and wellbeing at the heart of all that we do.

1. Aims

The aims of personal, social, health and economic (PSHE) education in our school are to:

- Promote the emotional health and well-being of all pupils.
- Promote the needs and interests of all pupils.
- Promote positive relationships.
- Promote the social and emotional skills that underpin effective learning.
- Promote a sound understanding of risk and with the knowledge and skills necessary to make safe and informed decisions.
- Reflect the school's aim and ethos.
- Underpin the wellbeing offer in place for pupils across the curriculum.
- Encourage respect for other people, paying particular regard to the protected characteristics set out in the Equality Act 2010.

2. Statutory requirements

We must teach relationships and sex education (RSE) under the Children and Social Work Act 2017, in line with the terms set out in statutory guidance.

We must teach health education under the same statutory guidance.

We must teach personal, social, health and economic education under the Independent School Standards 2014.

3. Content and delivery

3.1 What we teach

As stated above, we're required to cover the content for relationships and sex education, and health education, as set out in the statutory guidance (linked to above). Refer to our Relationships and Sex Education Policy for details about what we teach, and how we decide on what to teach, in this subject.

For other aspects of PSHE, including health education, see the attached curriculum map for more details about what we teach in each year/key Stage. Our curriculum is set out in as per Appendix 1 and 2; informed by statutory requirements, government guidance and PHSE Association schemes of work and resources. We may need to adapt it as and when necessary, to account for any in to local initiatives, community priorities or school and individual need. PHSE has significant links with wider curriculum areas and has been spiralled to link to learning in subjects such as science, cooking and PE. For links across the wider curriculum please see curriculum map in Appendix 3.

3.2 How we teach it

Teaching will take into account the ability, age, readiness and cultural backgrounds of our young people, and those with English as a second language, to ensure that they can fully access PSHE.

We recognise that there are five broad social and emotional aspects of learning: self-awareness; managing feelings; motivation; empathy; social skills and that these aspects are often considered to fall into two categories – the personal (e.g. self-awareness) and the interpersonal (e.g. social skills).

PSHE is taught as a discrete subject during specific weekly lessons for pupils in both key stage three and key stage four. These sessions have been planned with regard to the requirement for a specific programme to develop skills to prepare pupils to contribute and thrive in local and wider community. Outside personnel will be brought in to enrich delivery, provide knowledge and enhance opportunity, e.g. careers advisors, health professionals, and community project workers. Weekly sessions have been mapped out to cover both the required national curriculum over the course of pupils' secondary education; and to raise awareness of prominent issues in the locality. Details of this mapping can be seen in the Curriculum Map at the end of this policy.

The weekly PSHE sessions are designed to provoke thought, debate and consideration and the programme of study is flexible to meet the needs of the pupils and may change to reflect the lives of the young people participating. The overall purpose is to equip the pupils with a sound understanding of risk and with the knowledge and skills necessary to make safe and informed decisions.

The school recognises the importance of PSHE and is aware that due to the nature of pupil need and other external factors that opportunities to engage with planned content on a weekly basis can be missed. In response to this the school has used the core PSHE themes of health and wellbeing, living in the wider world and relationships to underpin the curriculum provision in place for wellbeing. Using the core PSHE themes to inform wellbeing sessions benefits curriculum cohesion and provides pupils with multiple opportunities to access core PSHE content outside of timetables lessons and scheduled activities. Furthermore, PSHE has been linked to the school adopted Thrive approach; with practical PSHE activities being linked to right time Thrive development targets for pupils benefitting their personal, social and emotional development.

Character and Culture, a weekly session with peers in the wider school, supports and reinforces the themes of the PSHE and SMSC curriculum, incorporating British Values. The main aim of these are to promote and teach personal development and life skills that benefit learners far beyond the classroom; helping develop an appreciation and ethos of tolerance for cultural, community issues, teamwork and social responsibility. Character and Culture provides learners with the opportunities to enrich their curriculum with interest driven projects and experiences

Weekly wellbeing lessons also utilise the PSHE curriculum combining right time group Thrive targets alongside the PSHE curriculum. These sessions offer an additional opportunity in the week to revisit PSHE themes, to deepen understanding and provide over learning opportunities for our students who benefit from revisiting these topics. Wellbeing lessons provide time to explore PSHE topics in more depth and in different ways.

The school aims to create a safe learning environment, where pupils are able to discuss the matters that are important to them in the context of their own lives. PSHE starts from where the pupils are. Many will bring prior understanding, almost understanding, misunderstanding, or gaps in understanding to any issue explored through PSHE. Often this prior learning is quite complex and any new topic will start by enabling pupils to share this knowledge. It is therefore important that they are given the words to be able to talk of their views, feelings and experiences.

We will ensure that where pupils indicate that they may be vulnerable and at risk, they will get support within the school and also through appropriate external agencies.

Staff members will adopt teaching methods which encourage pupils to discuss, to express opinions and make decisions. Pupils will be offered opportunities across the curriculum such as visits out and receiving visitors to the group to support the widening of pupils' horizons and the development of tolerance towards those with different backgrounds and experience.

When teaching PSHE, the school adopts a wide repertoire of active teaching methods which:

- focus on active learning and pupil participation
- place value on the pupils' experiences and contributions.

Pupils are taught the knowledge, skills and understanding through opportunities to:

- take responsibility
- participate
- make real choices and decisions
- develop relationships

Content includes:

- Drugs Education
- Sex and Relationship Education
- Personal Finance
- Emotional Wellbeing
- Healthy Lifestyles
- Making Informed Career Choices
- Applying for Jobs and Courses
- Relationships, Behaviour and Practices in the Workplace
- Personal Safety
- Online Safety
- Being a Critical Consumer
- Introduction to Diversity, Prejudice and Discrimination
- Grooming in relation to child sexual exploitation or radicalisation

This content is sourced through a dedicated provider EC Publishing.

Pupils will be given regular opportunities to discuss, negotiate, evaluate, agree and record their level of performance and achievement regularly during Tutor Time. Pupils will be encouraged to develop an awareness of their responsibilities in the school, and elsewhere, for the welfare of others.

Pupils will be encouraged to develop self-reliance through group settings in which the following are encouraged:

- Trust
- Support
- Group Identity
- Willingness to accept responsibility in leadership and in participation as a member of the group

Each pupil will be provided with the opportunity for individual development so that they become independent, positive and self-confident.

Staff will support the contribution and involvement of parents/carers and external agencies in the PSHE programme.

The school encourages and enables each pupil to 'have a voice' in the decision making processes in operation within the school. Student voice is valued and considered through school council processes, a student led anti-bullying team and general suggestions boxes (see Pupil Voice Policy).

Teaching methods will be appropriate to the specific students' needs and preferred ways of learning; all lessons will use several different teaching methods to engage students and support an inclusive learning environment. Several assessment methods will be used depending on the type of topic covered e.g. plenary/discussions/baseline assessments/starter tasks quizzes/drawing/writing. Reporting to parents/carers will be through, regular updates in phone calls, end of term reports, letters home and meetings.

4. Roles and responsibilities

4.1 The directors

The directors will approve the PSHE policy, and hold the head teacher to account for its implementation.

4.2 The head teacher

The head teacher is responsible for ensuring that PSHE is taught consistently across the school.

4.3 Staff

Staff are responsible for:

- Delivering PSHE in a sensitive way
- Modelling positive attitudes to PSHE
- Monitoring progress
- Responding to the needs of individual pupils

4.4 Pupils

Pupils are expected to engage fully in PSHE and, when discussing issues related to PSHE, treat others with respect and sensitivity.

5. Monitoring arrangements

The delivery of PSHE is monitored by the leadership team, head teacher and the directors through regular quality assurance activities including observations, learning walks and work scrutinies.

This policy will be reviewed by the directors and head teacher annually.

6. Links with other policies

This policy links to the following policies and procedures:

Safeguarding and Child Protection Policy
E Safety (Online Safety) Policy
Spiritual, Moral, Social and Cultural Development Policy
Anti-bullying Policy
Equality and Diversity Policy
Pupil Voice Policy
Drug and Substance Misuse Policy
Sex and Relationship Education Policy

Appendix 1: Schemes of work for PHSE each academic year.

Year : 7 Year		
Term:	Unit/Module	Description of work planned:
Autumn 1	Core Theme: Health & Wellbeing	<i>Transition to secondary school and personal safety in and outside school, including first aid.</i> Stents learn: How to manage the challenges of moving to a new school, how to establish and manage friendships, personal safety strategies and travel safety, emergency procedures and basic first aid.
Autumn 2	Core Theme: Health & Wellbeing	<i>Emotional literacy.</i> Students will learn how to identify, express and manage emotions in a constructive way. Students explore: Self-awareness, self-regulation, motivation, empathy and social skills.
Spring 1	Core Theme: Relationships	<i>Diversity, prejudice, and bullying.</i> Students learn: about identity rights and responsibilities, living in a diverse society, the terms prejudice, stereotypes and discrimination and the signs and effects of bullying including online.
Spring 2	Core Theme: Health & Wellbeing	<i>Healthy routines, influences on health, puberty, unwanted contact and FGM.</i> Students learn: how to make healthy lifestyle choices relating to diet, hygiene, dental health, physical activity and sleep.
Summer 1	Core Theme: Relationships	<i>Self-worth, romance and friendships (including online) and relationship boundaries.</i> Students learn about qualities and behaviours relating to different types of positive relationships and how to recognise unhealthy relationships. Introduction to expectations in romantic relationships and consent.
Summer 2	Core Theme: Health & Wellbeing	<i>Students learn about physical and emotional changes during puberty and strategies to manage these changes.</i> Students learn how to recognise and respond to inappropriate and unwanted contact. Students learn about FGM and how to access help and support.
Year : 8 Year		
Term:	Unit/Module	Description of work planned:
Autumn 1	Core Theme: Health & wellbeing	<i>Alcohol and drug misuse and pressures relating to drug use.</i> Students learn about medicinal and recreational drugs; including recent uses of energy drinks and e-cigarettes. Students learn risky

		behaviours associated with drug and alcohol use and how this can be linked to peer pressures and influence.
Autumn 2	Core Theme: Living in the wider world	<i>Equality of opportunity in careers and life choices, and different types and patterns of work.</i> Students learn about the concept of equality and equal opportunities in life and in work. Students will expand their knowledge of stereotypes and discrimination to apply them to work contexts. Students will be introduced to aspirational goal setting for further education or employment.
Spring 1	Core Theme: Relationships	<i>Discrimination in all its forms, including: racism, religious discrimination, disability, discrimination, sexism, homophobia, biphobia and transphobia.</i> Students learn how to manage influences on beliefs and decisions. Students will explore group-think and persuasion. Students will learn about gender identity and gender-based discrimination. Students will learn appropriate ways to challenge forms of discrimination.
Spring 2	Core Theme: Health & wellbeing	<i>Mental health and emotional wellbeing, including body image and coping strategies.</i> Students learn about attitudes towards mental health and challenging stigma. Students will explore daily wellbeing, managing stresses and emotions; including healthy and unhealthy coping strategies.
Summer 1	Core Theme: Relationships	<i>Gender identity, sexual orientation, consent, 'sexting', and an introduction to contraception.</i> Students will further explore qualities of positive relationships and how to demonstrate positive behaviour in relationships. Students will learn about gender identity and sexual orientation. Students will look at the legalities and morality of consent, risks of sexting and basic methods of contraception.
Summer 2	Core Theme: Living in the wider world	<i>Online safety, digital literacy, media reliability, and gambling hooks.</i> Students will learn about online communication, social media and safety measures for safe communication online. Students will be taught to recognise different forms of online grooming and how to report and respond to it. Students will be introduced to assessing and managing the risks of gambling online.
Year : 9 Year		
Term:	Unit/Module	Description of work planned:
Autumn 1	Core Theme: Health & wellbeing	<i>Healthy and unhealthy friendships, assertiveness, substance misuse, and gang exploitation.</i> Students will distinguish between healthy and unhealthy relationships and assess risk when managing influences, including online. Students will identify passive, aggressive and assertive behaviour and practise assertive communication. Students will learn the risks of carrying a knife and social norms related to drug and alcohol use.

Autumn 2	Core Theme: Living in the wider world	<i>Financial decision making including saving, borrowing, budgeting.</i> Students will learn factors to consider when making financial choices and about ethical financial practices and consumerism. Students will explore banking options for saving and borrowing and will use a budget to make a financial plan.
Spring 1	Core Theme: Relationships	<i>Families and parenting, healthy relationships, conflict resolution, and relationship changes.</i> Students will learn about different types of family including single parent, same sex parent, blended families, adoption and fostering. Students will explore positive relationships in the home and ways to reduce homelessness in young people.
Spring 2	Core Theme: Health & wellbeing	<i>Diet, exercise, lifestyle balance and healthy choices, and first aid.</i> Students will learn about the relationship of physical and mental health. Recommendations for exercise and sleep and how these are balanced with work and leisure. Students will make informed choices about health and take increased responsibility for their own physical health, including breast and testicular self-examination.
Summer 1	Core Theme: Relationships	<i>Relationships and sex education including consent, contraception, the risks of STIs, and attitudes to pornography.</i> Students will learn about readiness for sexual activity, the choices to delay sex and intimacy outside sex. Students will further explore consent, safe sex, contraception and STIs. Students will learn about assessing and managing risks of sending, sharing or passing on sexual content online and how sex and relationships are portrayed in the media and pornography.
Summer 2	Core Theme: Living in the wider world	<i>Employability and online presence.</i> Students will learn about the rights and responsibilities of young people in employment. Students will practise and develop employability and enterprise skills and will be giving and receiving constructive feedback. Students will evaluate their online footprint and identify and access support for concerns relating to life online.
Year : 10 Year		
Term:	Unit/Module	Description of work planned:
Autumn 1	Core Theme: Health & wellbeing	<i>Mental health and ill health, stigma, safeguarding health, including during periods of transition or change.</i> Students will learn how to manage challenges during adolescence and how to reframe negative thinking. Students will learn about strategies for promoting mental health and wellbeing. Students will recognise the signs of emotional or mental ill-health and how mental health is portrayed in the media. Students will challenge stigma, stereotypes and misinformation.
Autumn	Core Theme: Living in the wider world	<i>The impact of financial decisions, debt, gambling and the impact of advertising on financial</i>

2	world	<i>choices</i> . Students will learn how to prevent and manage debt, including understanding credit ratings and pay-day lending. Students will learn the risks of gambling gambling and managing influences related to gambling including online. Students will look at legislation around online financial activities, fraud and cybercrime.
Spring 1	Core Theme: Relationships	<i>Relationships and sex expectations, pleasure and challenges, including the impact of the media and pornography</i> . Students will learn relationship values and the role of pleasure in relationships. Students will explore assumptions, misconceptions and social norms about sex, gender and relationships. Students will learn about the opportunities and risks of forming and conducting relationships online and managing the impact of media and pornography on sexual attitudes, expectations and behaviours. Students will learn about abstinence, asexuality and celibacy.
Spring 2	Core Theme: Health & wellbeing	<i>The influence and impact of drugs, gangs, role models and the media</i> . Students will explore positive and negative role models and how to evaluate their influence on peers. Students will learn about the impacts of gang culture, drugs and alcohol safety and how to manage peer influences in scenarios relating to substances, gangs and crime. Students will learn exit strategies for dangerous situations and will raise their awareness of strategies and services available helping with substance use and addiction.
Summer 1	Core Theme: Relationships	<i>Communities, belonging and challenging extremism</i> . Students will learn about inclusion, respect and belonging and relevant legislation such as the Equality act. Students will learn about how the media may distort or mis-represent information to influence beliefs and opinions. Students will learn how to safely challenge discrimination, including online; and will know how to recognise and respond to extremism of radicalisation.
Summer 2	Core Theme: Living in the wider world	<i>Country and community safeguarding statistics and initiatives</i> . Students will review crime local crime statistics and data. Students will learn about prevalent local safeguarding concerns including CCE, county lines and knife crime. Students will explore what local initiatives and services are in place to support individuals and tackle rising numbers of young people being drawn into CCE, county lines and knife crime.
Year : 11 Year		
Term:	Unit/Module	Description of work planned:
Autumn 1	Core Theme: Health & wellbeing	<i>Self-efficacy, stress management, and future opportunities</i> . Students will learn how to manage the judgement of others and challenge stereotyping. Students will learn how to balance realistic and unrealistic expectations and develop self-efficacy, motivation, perseverance and resilience.

		Students will learn about the nature, cause and effects of stress and stress management. Students will explore positive and safe ways to create content online and how to balance their time using technology and being online.
Autumn 2	Core Theme: Living in the wider world	<i>Application processes, and skills for further education, employment and career progression.</i> Students will learn and complete application processes including CVs, personal statements, application forms and interview techniques. Students will look at post 16 options and career pathways and SMART target setting. Students will learn about rights, responsibilities and challenges in relation to working part-time whilst studying.
Spring 1	Core Theme: Relationships	<i>Personal values, assertive communication (including in relation to contraception and sexual health), relationship challenges and abuse.</i> Students will further explore core values and linked emotions. Students will continue to develop their understanding of gender identity, gender expression and sexual orientation. Students will practise assertive communication. Students will learn how to handle unwanted attention, including online and appropriate challenges of any forms of harassment or stalking. Students will gain increased awareness of unhealthy, abusive and exploitative relationships and related support.
Spring 2	Core Theme: Health & wellbeing	<i>Responsible health choices, and safety in independent contexts.</i> Students will learn to assess and manage risk in new independent situations. Students will learn emergency first aid skills and how to assess different emergent situations and the relevant emergency service to contact. Students will learn about the links between lifestyle choices and cancers and the importance of self screening/examination. Students will learn about the benefits of vaccinations and registering with doctors, sexual health clinics and other health services. Students will learn about the legislation and ethics of blood, organ and stem cell donation.
Summer 1	Core Theme: Relationships	<i>Different families and parental responsibilities, pregnancy, marriage and forced marriage and changing relationships.</i> Students will explore changing family structures and evaluate readiness for parenthood and parenting qualities. Students will learn about fertility, pregnancy, birth and miscarriage; including unplanned pregnancy options and abortion. Students will learn about managing change, loss, grief and bereavement. Students will learn about 'honour based' violence and forced marriage and how to safely access support.

Appendix 2: Key themes and content for secondary age pupils.

TOPIC	PUPILS SHOULD KNOW
Families	<p>Pupils should know:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• that there are different types of committed, stable relationships.• how these relationships might contribute to human happiness and their importance for bringing up children.• what marriage is, including their legal status e.g. that marriage carries legal rights and protections not available to couples who are cohabiting or who have married, for example, in an unregistered religious ceremony.• why marriage is an important relationship choice for many couples and why it must be freely entered into.• the characteristics and legal status of other types of long-term relationships.• the roles and responsibilities of parents with respect to raising of children, including the characteristics of successful parenting.• how to: determine whether other children, adults or sources of information are trustworthy: judge when a family, friend, intimate or other relationship is unsafe (and to recognise this in others' relationships); and, how to seek help or advice, including reporting concerns about others, if needed.

TOPIC	PUPILS SHOULD KNOW
Respectful relationships including friendships	<p>Pupils should know:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • the characteristics of positive and healthy friendships (in all contexts, including online) including: trust, respect, honesty, kindness, generosity, boundaries, privacy, consent and the management of conflict, reconciliation and ending relationships. This includes different (non-sexual) types of relationship. • practical steps they can take in a range of different contexts to improve or support respectful relationships. • how stereotypes, in particular stereotypes based on sex, gender, race, religion, sexual orientation or disability, can cause damage (e.g. how they might normalise non-consensual behaviour or encourage prejudice). • that in school and in wider society they can expect to be treated with respect by others, and that in turn they should show due respect to others, including people in positions of authority and due tolerance of other people's beliefs. • about different types of bullying (including cyberbullying), the impact of bullying, responsibilities of bystanders to report bullying and how and where to get help. • that some types of behaviour within relationships are criminal, including violent behaviour and coercive control. • what constitutes sexual harassment and sexual violence and why these are always unacceptable. • the legal rights and responsibilities regarding equality (particularly with reference to the protected characteristics as defined in the Equality Act 2010) and that everyone is unique and equal.

TOPIC	PUPILS SHOULD KNOW
Online and media	<p>Pupils should know:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • their rights, responsibilities and opportunities online, including that the same expectations of behaviour apply in all contexts, including online. • about online risks, including that any material someone provides to another has the potential to be shared online and the difficulty of removing potentially compromising material placed online. • not to provide material to others that they would not want shared further and not to share personal material which is sent to them. • what to do and where to get support to report material or manage issues online. • the impact of viewing harmful content. • that specifically sexually explicit material e.g. pornography presents a distorted picture of sexual behaviours, can damage the way people see themselves in relation to others and negatively affect how they behave towards sexual partners. • that sharing and viewing indecent images of children (including those created by children) is a criminal offence which carries severe penalties including jail. • how information and data is generated, collected, shared and used online.
Being Safe	<p>Pupils should know:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • the concepts of, and laws relating to, sexual consent, sexual exploitation, abuse, grooming, coercion, harassment, rape, domestic abuse, forced marriage, honour-based violence and FGM, and how these can affect current and future relationships. • how people can actively communicate and recognise consent from others, including sexual consent, and how and when consent can be withdrawn (in all contexts, including online).

TOPIC	PUPILS SHOULD KNOW
Intimate sexual relationships, including sexual health.	<p>Pupils should know</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • how to recognise the characteristics and positive aspects of healthy one-to-one intimate relationships, which include mutual respect, consent, loyalty, trust, shared interests and outlook, sex and friendship. • that all aspects of health can be affected by choices they make in sex and relationships, positively or negatively, e.g. physical, emotional, mental, sexual and reproductive health and wellbeing. • the facts about reproductive health, including fertility, and the potential impact of lifestyle on fertility for men and women and menopause. • that there are a range of strategies for identifying and managing sexual pressure, including understanding peer pressure, resisting pressure and not pressurising others. • that they have a choice to delay sex or to enjoy intimacy without sex. • the facts about the full range of contraceptive choices, efficacy and options available. • the facts around pregnancy including miscarriage. • that there are choices in relation to pregnancy (with medically and legally accurate, impartial information on all options, including keeping the baby, adoption, abortion and where to get further help). • how the different sexually transmitted infections (STIs), including HIV/AIDs, are transmitted, how risk can be reduced through safer sex (including through condom use) and the importance of and facts about testing. • about the prevalence of some STIs, the impact they can have on those who contract them and key facts about treatment. • how the use of alcohol and drugs can lead to risky sexual behaviour. • how to get further advice, including how and where to access confidential sexual and reproductive health advice and treatment.

TOPIC	PUPILS SHOULD KNOW
Mental wellbeing	<p>Pupils should know</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • how to talk about their emotions accurately and sensitively, using appropriate vocabulary. • that happiness is linked to being connected to others. • how to recognise the early signs of mental wellbeing concerns. • common types of mental ill health (e.g. anxiety and depression). • how to critically evaluate when something they do or are involved in has a positive or negative effect on their own or others' mental health. • the benefits and importance of physical exercise, time outdoors, community participation and voluntary and service-based activities on mental wellbeing and happiness.
Internet safety and norms	<p>Pupils should know</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • the similarities and differences between the online world and the physical world, including: the impact of unhealthy or obsessive comparison with others online (including through setting unrealistic expectations for body image), how people may curate a specific image of their life online, over-reliance on online relationships including social media, the risks related to online gambling including the accumulation of debt, how advertising and information is targeted at them and how to be a discerning consumer of information online. • how to identify harmful behaviours online (including bullying, abuse or harassment) and how to report, or find support, if they have been affected by those behaviours.
Physical health and fitness	<p>Pupils should know</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • the positive associations between physical activity and promotion of mental wellbeing, including as an approach to combat stress. • the characteristics and evidence of what constitutes a healthy lifestyle, maintaining a healthy weight, including the links between an inactive lifestyle and ill health, including cancer and cardiovascular ill-health. • about the science relating to blood, organ and stem cell donation.

TOPIC	PUPILS SHOULD KNOW
Healthy lifestyles	<p>Pupils should know</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • how to maintain healthy eating and the links between a poor diet and health risks, including tooth decay and cancer. • the facts about legal and illegal drugs and their associated risks, including the link between drug use, and the associated risks, including the link to serious mental health conditions. • the law relating to the supply and possession of illegal substances. • the physical and psychological risks associated with alcohol consumption and what constitutes low risk alcohol consumption in adulthood. • the physical and psychological consequences of addiction, including alcohol dependency. • awareness of the dangers of drugs which are prescribed but still present serious health risks. • the facts about the harms from smoking tobacco (particularly the link to lung cancer), the benefits of quitting and how to access support to do so. • about personal hygiene, germs including bacteria, viruses, how they are spread, treatment and prevention of infection, and about antibiotics. • about dental health and the benefits of good oral hygiene and dental flossing, including healthy eating and regular check-ups at the dentist. • (late secondary) the benefits of regular self-examination and screening. • the facts and science relating to immunisation and vaccination. • the importance of sufficient good quality sleep for good health and how a lack of sleep can affect weight, mood and ability to learn
Changing adolescent body	<p>Pupils should know • key facts about puberty, the changing adolescent body and menstrual wellbeing. • the main changes which take place in males and females, and the implications for emotional and physical health.</p>

Appendix 3: Curriculum link coverage for PHSE, RSE and SMSC

PHSE Curriculum Coverage

Key Stage Three:	Key Stage Four:
Key concepts delivered to learners external to individualised PHSE curriculum to support whole school approaches and personal development: <ul style="list-style-type: none">• KS3 Science link – The changing body, reproduction and diet and health.• KS3 Science link – Effects of drugs on health, life processes and behaviour.• KS3 Physical Education link – Health and fitness.• KS3 Physical Education link – Exposure to sport and leisure in the community.• KS3 Humanities link – Morality, media and terrorism.• KS3 ICT link – Impacts of technology and media.• KS3 ICT link – Cybersecurity.• KS3 Cooking link – Food packaging, preparation and practical skills.• KS3 SMSC link – Anti –Bullying Week.• KS3 SMSC link – Mental Health Awareness week.• KS3 SMSC link – Social Action Project.	Key concepts delivered to learners external to individualised PHSE curriculum to support whole school approaches and personal development: <ul style="list-style-type: none">• KS4 English link – Text studies on the theme of relationships.• KS4 English link – Text studies on the theme of social equality.• KS4 Science link – Hormones and biological life systems.• KS4 Science link – Hormones and contraception.• KS4 Health & Social Care link – Personal organisation and personal progression plans.• KS4 Health & Social Care link – Personal organisation and personal progression plans.• KS4 Health & Social Care link – Health services in the local community.• KS4 Humanities link – Urban issues and challenges of increasing populations.• KS4 Humanities link – Changing economic world and resource management.• KS4 ICT link – The world of work and future impact.• KS4 Alternative provision link – ASDAN qualification in personal and social effectiveness.• KS4 Careers link – Employability skills focus in targeted careers work.• KS4 SMSC link – Anti –Bullying Week.• KS4 SMSC link – Mental Health Awareness week.• KS4 SMSC link – Social Action Project.• KS4 PHSE link – Local safeguarding initiatives and relevant issues introduced.

SMSC Curriculum Coverage

Key Stage Three:	Key Stage Four:
Key concepts delivered to learners external to individualised SMSC curriculum to support whole school approaches and personal development:	Key concepts delivered to learners external to individualised SMSC curriculum to support whole school approaches and personal development:

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • KS3 English link – Text studies exploring the theme of war and conflict. • KS3 Science link – Creationism and evolutionary theory. • KS3 Science link – Biodiversity and ecosystems. • KS3 Humanities link – Christianity and the development of religion in the UK. • KS3 Humanities link – Melting ices and the effects of climate change. • KS3 Cooking link – Traditional foods from cultures around the world. • KS3 Cooking link – Food availability, sustainability and food waste. • KS3 Art link – Street culture and graffiti art. • KS3 Art link – Social influences of art movements e.g. Pop Art. • KS3 Music link – Origins and features of cultural music including folk and reggae. • KS3 PHSE link – Personal safety and first aid. • KS3 PHSE link – Diversity, prejudice and bullying. • KS3 PHSE link – Personal safety and first aid. • KS3 PHSE link – Unwanted contact and FGM. • KS3 PHSE link – Discrimination in all forms. • KS3 PHSE link – Gender identity, sexual orientation and consent. • KS3 Character and Culture link – Linked to events on national and cultural calendars. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • KS4 English link – Text studies exploring the theme of Culture. • KS4 Science link – Morality and ethics of stem cell research. • KS4 Science link – Human impacts on the environment and ecosystems. • KS4 Humanities link – Culture and economy of developing countries. • KS4 Humanities link – Warfare through time including the Holocaust. • KS4 Physical Education link – Social and cultural influences of sport. • KS4 Art link – Themed project on African art and culture. • KS4 Art link – Themed project on Chinese art and culture. • KS4 Art link – Themed research project on chosen culture. • KS4 PHSE link – Mental Health Stigmas. • KS4 PHSE link – Community belonging and challenging extremism. • KS4 PHSE link – Impact of media and pornography. • KS4 PHSE link – Country and community safeguarding initiatives. • KS4 Character and Culture link – Linked to events on national and cultural calendars.
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Character and Culture Curriculum Coverage

<p>Key Stage Three:</p> <p>Key concepts delivered to learners external to Character and Culture curriculum to support whole school approaches and personal development:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • KS3 SMSC link – Hanukah and Christmas. • KS3 SMSC link – Chinese New Year. • KS3 SMSC link – LGBTQ+ History. • KS3 SMSC link – Ramadan and Easter. • KS3 SMSC link – International Women’s Day • KS3 SMSC link – International Day of Friendship 	<p>Key Stage Four:</p> <p>Key concepts delivered to learners external to Character and Culture curriculum to support whole school approaches and personal development:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • KS4 SMSC link – Diwali • KS4 SMSC link – Community and Local Government • KS4 SMSC link – The Climate Crisis • KS4 SMSC link – Citizenship and Multi-culturalism. • KS4 SMSC link – Social Action Project.
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| <ul style="list-style-type: none">• KS3 SMSC link – Social Action Project | |
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